19th CENTURY POLITICS
21st CENTURY ECONOMICS
INDIA’S SHARE IN WORLD GDP (PPP)
INDIA’s GDP (US$)
INDIA’S FOREIGN TRADE AS % OF GDP
INDIA 1940
INDIA 2011
MYRON WEINER’S

4 POSTULATES

ELECTIONS AND DEMOCRACY

- Competitive Elections
- Peaceful Transfer of Power
- Universal Political Freedom
- Real Power with Elected Governments
THE WHEEL OF CORRUPTION

- Citizen
- Politician
- Bureaucrat
- Entrepreneur
THE WHEEL OF CORRUPTION

- Citizen
  - Vote
  - Buying
- Politician
- Bureaucrat
- Entrepreneur
THE WHEEL OF CORRUPTION

Citizen

Vote Buying

Politician

Bureaucrat

Entrepreneur

Bribes for service delivery
THE WHEEL OF CORRUPTION

Citizen

Vote → Buying

Bureaucrat

Entrepreneur

Higher prices or low quality public goods

Bribes for service delivery
THE WHEEL OF CORRUPTION

Citizen

Vote → Buying

Bribes for service delivery

Higher prices or low quality public goods

Politician

Bribes for Transfers and Postings

Bribes for Contracts & Licences

Entrepreneur

Bureaucrat
PERCENTAGE OF HEREDITARY MPs IN 15th LOK SABHA BY AGE
PERCENTAGE OF HEREDITARY MPs IN CONGRESS BY AGE
BARRIERS

vote BUYING

party MANAGEMENT

political RECRUITMENT
WANTED

- A NEW CROP OF LEADERS

- ASSERTIVE CITIZENS